

Correctional Sitting, on the 13<sup>th</sup> November, 1912.

No 109.

Public Prosecutor against Leon Montaigne, Nelson Bay, Apia, accused of breach  
of Article 59 of the Convention of 20<sup>th</sup> October, 1901.

The year 1912, 12 November, at a.m., the joint Court composed of the President,  
Count de Guina Gerasimoff; the French judge Jean Colombe; the British judge,  
T. E. Roosevelt;

in the presence of the Public Prosecutor, Count d'Addio; Mr. Belzel, Registrar, recording;  
judging in police jurisdiction, in first and last resort, after having deliberated, delivered  
the following judgment:

The joint Court:

Having heard the documents in the case read, the offender in his explanations; the sixteen  
witnesses in their depositions;

Heard the Public Prosecutor in his requisitions; the offender in his means of defence personally  
as well as through Mr. Paul Lannin, his defender;

Considering that from the hearing under oath of sixteen witnesses it is established that  
Leon Montaigne did sell on the occasion of the Christmas festivities, end December, 1910,  
and first of the year 1911, in Mr. Laucon's stores, kettle at Apia, at the place known as  
Nelson bay: seven bottles of wine and one of rum to the native Tambagaga; two bottles of  
wine and one of rum to Matakai; one bottle of wine and one of rum to Daniel of N'sai;  
one bottle of wine to Bagawa; one bottle of whisky to Cossio; one bottle of rum to Isatom;  
one bottle of wine to Tuana; three bottles of wine to Alauobols; one bottle of wine to Elijah;  
one bottle of wine to Alauilekman; two bottles of wine to Nika; one bottle of wine to Matafeu;

two bottles of wine to Lockea; one bottle of wine to Niko; one bottle of wine to Asrap;

Considering that by each distinct sale has only been witnessed by the native purchaser, the  
sixteen sworn witnesses heard, establish, without doubt, that Montaigne did, in December,  
1910, at the place known as Nelson bay, Apia, infringe the provisions of Article 59 of the  
Convention and incurred the penalties of Article 61 of the same said Regulation, as follows:  
59 "1.... no person shall in the New Hebrides.... sell or supply intoxicating liquors  
to the natives in any form and on any pretext whatsoever."

2...3..." 61 "1. Any breach by non-natives of articles... 59.... shall be punishable by a  
fine of from £1-5 to £20... or by either or those penalties."

For judicial Reasons:

Condemns Montaigne to pay a fine of Two hundred pounds (£20) and all costs and expenses  
entailed by the present case and judgment.

So done, judged and delivered the day, month and year as above. By the joint Court, the President,  
the French and British judges who have signed these presents with the Registrar.  
The British judge: The President signing. The 13<sup>th</sup> November. The President: